

Counting

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One → 1



Two → 2



Three → 3



Four → 4



Five → 5



Six → 6



Seven → 7



Eight → 8



Nine → 9



Ten → 10



Addition is,Bringing two or more numbers or things together to make a new total. It means to put things together,to combine,to join.

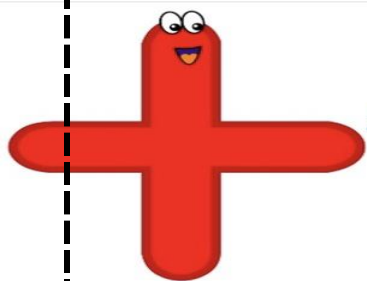
Here 1 ball is added
to 1 ball
to make 2 balls:



And in words it is:

"One plus one
equals two"

$$3 + 2 = 5$$



ADDITION

Plus Sign

Parts of Addition:-


$$2 + 3 = 5$$

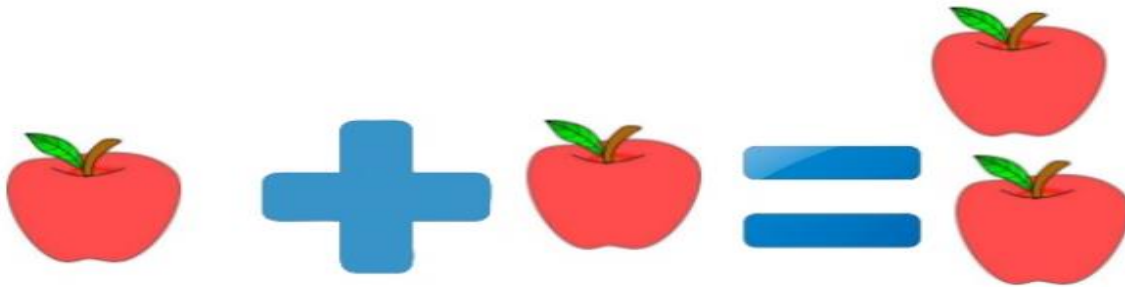
Addend Addend Sum or Total

Addend:-Any of the numbers that are added together.

$$3 + 6 = 9$$

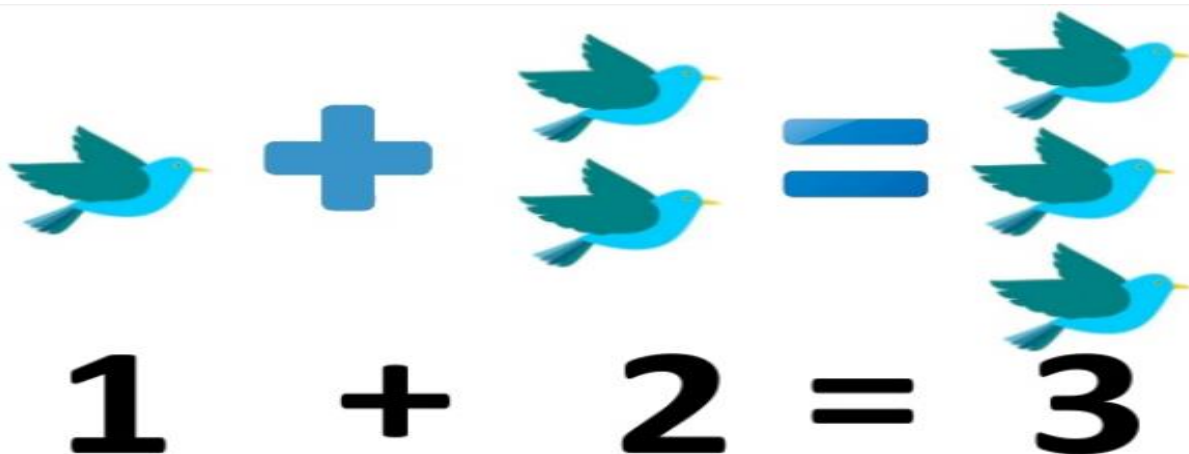
Addends **Sum**

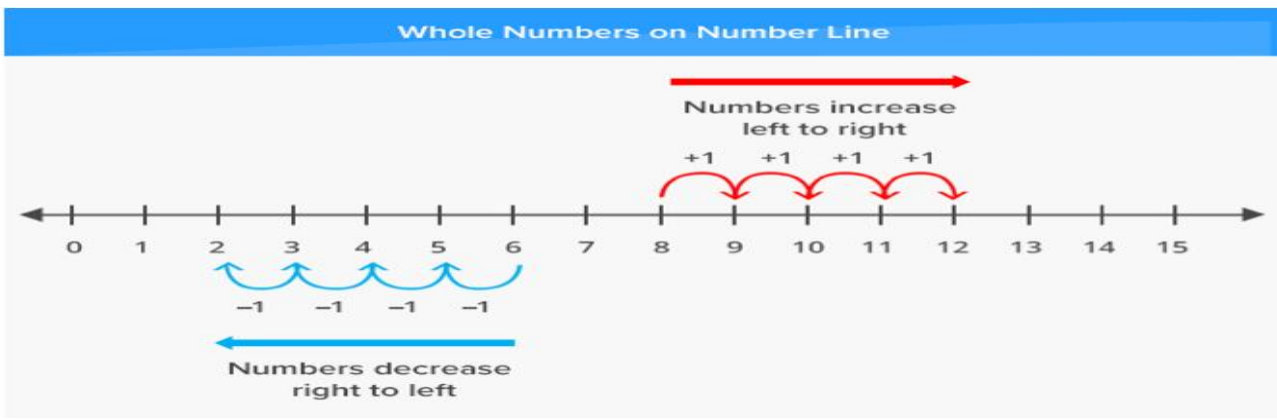
more numbers.



$$1 + 1 = 2$$

Number line:- A number line is a way to visualise numbers by placing them along a line that shows their relative sizes .





Subtraction:-The process Or skill of taking one number Or amount away from another.

Parts of subtraction:-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 5 - 1 = 4 \\
 \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \\
 \text{Minuend} \quad \text{Subtrahend} \quad \text{Difference}
 \end{array}$$

Minuend:-The first number in subtraction.

Subtrahend:-The number to be subtracted from another.

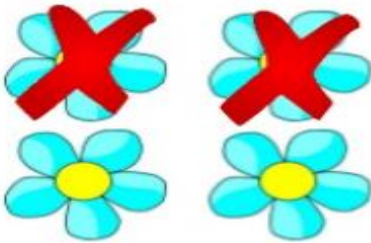
Difference:-it is the result of a subtraction problem.

$$5 - 3 = 2$$

Write the subtraction sentence



$$\begin{array}{r} - 5 \\ \underline{\quad} \\ 2 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} - 4 \\ \underline{\quad} \\ 2 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

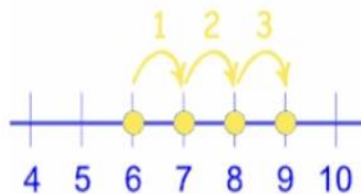


$$\begin{array}{r} - 6 \\ \underline{\quad} \\ 2 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

Addition using the number line:-

Count from a number upwards

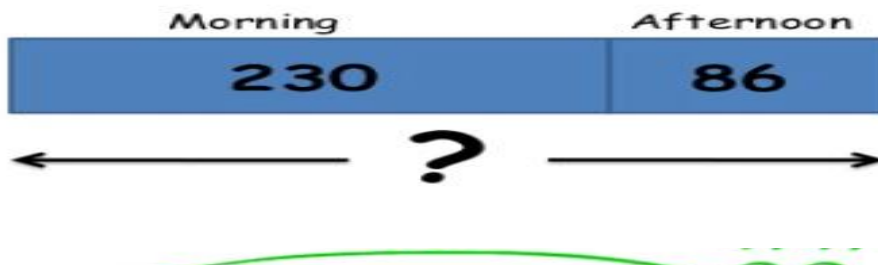
Example, $6+3$





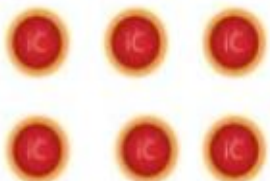
Example, 4+12

A man sold 230 balloons at a carnival in the morning. He sold another 86 balloons in the evening.

a) How many balloons did he sell in all?



A man sold 230 balloons at a carnival in the morning. He sold another 86 balloons in the evening. How many did he sell in all?

Hundreds	Tens	Ones
		
3	1	6