

ONLINE STUDY MATERIAL

SUBJECT-EVS

SESSION-2020-21

CLASS-IV

CHAPTER No-6

TOPIC: Skilled Workers

DAY-1

Key words

- Occupation
- Skilled Workers
- Professionals
- Tools and equipment

Points to remember

- People need money to buy things required for living .
- To get money , people have to work . Different people do different types of work to earn money
- Occupation- The work people does to earn money is called occupation or job.
- Different people do different types of work according to their skills, educational degrees or interest.
- People use specific equipment to do their work. These are called their tools.
- The main occupation of the people in villages is agriculture and animal husbandry.
- People in cities and towns take up different jobs or occupation.
- Some work in factories while some people are engaged in the making of beautiful pieces of art like pottery , weaving etc.

Main occupation of the people in villages



Farming.



Animal husbandry.



Pottery

Main occupation of the people in towns and cities.

People working in factory.



People working in office



❖ VIDEO-LINKS

LINK-1. <https://youtu.be/TtRxcVIGQGU>

LINK. <https://youtu.be/ckKQclquAXU>

DAY-2

Jobs People Do

- **Tailor** – He stitches and alters clothes using a sewing machine. He uses a measuring tape, scissors, chalk, needle and thread.
- **Embroiderer** – He makes beautiful designs on fabrics and dresses with a needle and thread.
- **Potter** – Potter makes beautiful clay items such as pots, matkas on a potter's wheel. He bakes these clay items in a kiln (kiln is an oven used for baking, burning or drying.).
- **Cobbler** – He makes and mends shoes using different tools like the scissors, cobbler's stand, hammer, marking wheel, knives, thread and needle.
- **Driver** – Driver drive buses, trains or taxis and take people from one place to another. Before, starting their job, they have to undergo training and get a driving license.

- **Farmers** – He grows crops in his field. Some of the tools and machines that he uses are the tractor, plough, harrow, shovel etc. The fruits, vegetables and pulses that we eat everyday are grown in the fields of farmers.

These are skilled workers and generally acquire their skills from their relatives or other skilled workers.

Video links

<https://youtu.be/yt8XatMo2O4>

<https://youtu.be/PX565ZqW-FA>

DAY-3

Points to remember:

- Some people study hard and undergo special training related to their field of work. They are called professionals.
- Some of the professionals are doctors, pilot, engineers, teachers, architect, veterinarians, police officers etc.

Doctors- He treats the sick and injured people. They give injections and medicines to patients according to their diseases

Pilots - Pilots fly planes. They learn flying after undergoing a long and hard training at a flying club.

Engineers – They design and construct bridges and flyovers using various machines.

Architects - They design houses and buildings.

Teachers - Teachers instruct and educate students. They teach one or more subjects.

Veterinarians – They treat sick and injured animals.

Police officers – They catch criminals and maintain law and order in the city.

Teaching Notes

Define :

- a. **Occupation** - The work people do to earn money for their living is called occupation. Eg – tailor , cobbler , driver
- b. **Professionals** - People who undergo formal training in their field of work , are called professionals. Eg – doctors , teachers, pilots etc.

Answer the following questions :

q1. What are tools ? Give examples.

Ans. Specific equipments use by people to do their work are called tools. Eg.

- a. Tailor uses measuring tapes, scissors, needle , thread etc.
- b. Cobbler uses hammer , needle , thread , knives , stand etc.

q2. How is the work of a cobbler different from that of a potter?

Ans. Cobbler makes and mends shoes using different tools while potter makes beautiful clay items such as pots, matkas on a potters wheel.

q3. Mention any two tools used by farmers and mechanics each.

Ans. Farmers uses tractors ,plough , harrow , pitchfork.. Mechanics uses tools like spanner, screwdriver , hammer and pliers to repair the vehicles.

Activity

Paste the pictures of three professions that you admire.

DAY-4

Gender and Work

- In earlier days, girls were not allowed to study. While boys went to school, girls were supposed to learn household work. Like – cooking and looking after family.

- Today , most girls go to school. Now , we can see women in varied fields , be it as doctors , engineers, pilots , astronauts , scientists etc.

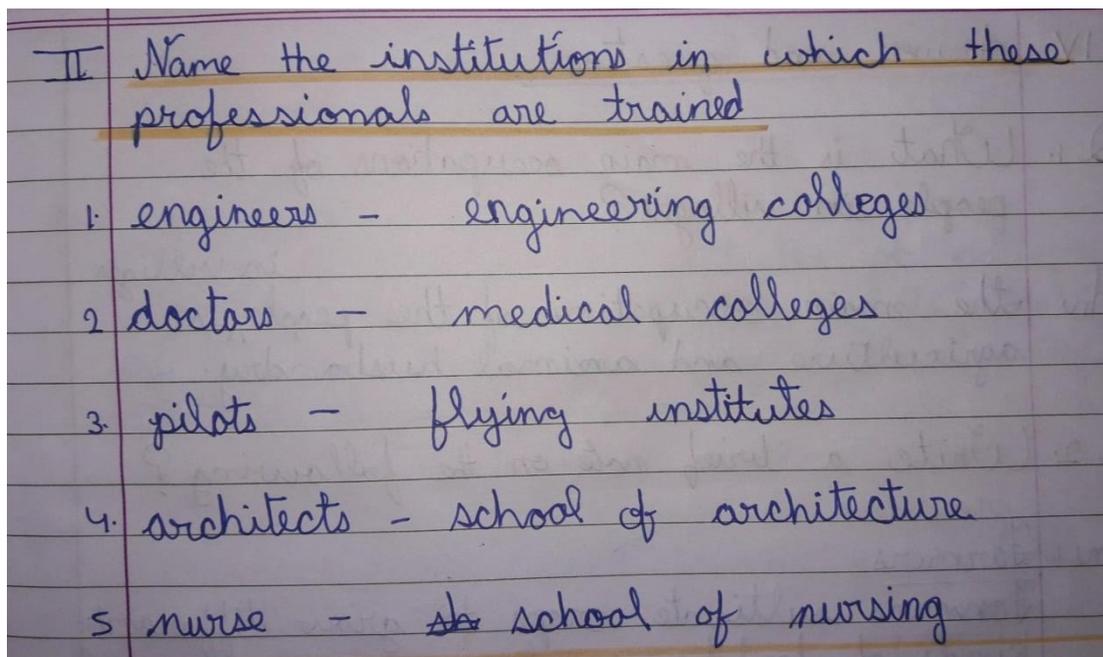


There are many more occupations and professions.

1. What do you want to become when you grow up?

2. Why do you want to choose this skill or profession?

Teaching Notes



II Name the institutions in which these professionals are trained

1. engineers - engineering colleges
2. doctors - medical colleges
3. pilots - flying institutes
4. architects - school of architecture
5. nurse - ~~sk~~ school of nursing

EXERCISE:

Jobs Words Search

Write the words from the word bank under the correct pictures.

Word Bank

Pilot	Nurse	Doctor	Teacher
Police Officer	Chef	Priest	Fire fighter



Find the name of the professions in the word puzzle

D	A	P	O	L	I	C	E	O	F	F	I	C	E	R
B	O	X	V	B	G	H	J	E	I	O	L	N	M	A
C	D	C	P	C	H	E	F	I	R	Y	T	W	A	D
O	F	W	T	B	N	Y	U	Z	E	X	C	R	S	R
N	H	Q	S	O	F	V	H	U	F	K	P	M	T	E
U	B	A	K	Q	R	X	Z	S	I	N	G	E	R	H
R	N	X	L	A	S	B	L	Y	G	M	A	L	O	C
S	S	P	I	L	O	T	G	H	H	E	S	V	N	A
E	W	V	M	I	Z	N	Q	O	T	R	O	A	A	E
X	Z	T	U	F	H	Y	W	P	E	Y	M	R	U	T
Q	A	P	R	I	E	S	T	K	R	R	A	E	T	W
V	N	M	U	I	L	P	O	V	R	T	Y	J	K	L

1. Nurse
2. Teacher
3. Chef
4. Astronaut
5. Singer
6. Doctor
7. Pilot
8. Fire fighter
9. Police officer
10. Priest



GOOD LUCK!